



CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Nuno Garoupa
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Nationality: Portuguese; Permanent Residence in Spain; O-1 Visa in the US
Language Skills: English, Portuguese (mother tongue), Spanish (family tongue), French, and Catalan (basics).

EDUCATION

LLM with specialization in Criminology and Criminal Justice (with merit), University of London, 2005.
Habilitation Microeconomics (Agregação), Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal, 2002.

D.Phil. Economics, University of York, 1997.

M.Sc. Economics (with distinction), Queen Mary and Westfield College,
University of London, 1994.

B.Sc. Economics (Licenciatura), Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal,
1992.

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

(Current)

Professor of Law at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign College
of Law, as of August 2007, and the **H. Ross and Helen Workman
Research Scholar**, as of August 2008.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- N. Garoupa and C. Sanchirico, 2010, “Decoupling as a Tax on Primary
Activities,” Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 39 (2), forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “Guarding The Guardians: Judicial
Councils and Judicial Independence,” American Journal of
Comparative Law, vol. 57 (1), pp. 103-134. A previous version has
been published in Spanish as “Gobierno Judicial y Consejos
Judiciales: Una Mirada desde el Derecho y la Economía,” in *Reforma
al Poder Judicial: Gobierno Judicial, Corte Suprema y Gestión* (2007)
and reprinted in Spanish in Revista de Derecho Público, 2009, vol. 23.
- N. Garoupa and A. Ogus, 2006, “A Strategic Interpretation of Legal
Transplants”, Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 35 (2), pp. 339-363.
- B. Arruñada and N. Garoupa, 2005, “The Choice of Titling Systems in
Land”, Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 48 (2), pp. 709-727.
Reprinted in Portuguese in Revista de Direito Imobiliário, 2007, vol.
62, pp. 169-197.

PUBLICATIONS (INCLUDING LAW REVIEWS)

- L. Echazu and N. Garoupa, 2010, “Corruption and Optimal Law
Enforcement,” American Law and Economics Review, vol. 12,
forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa, N. Jorgensen, and P. Vazquez, 2010, “Assessing the Argument
for Specialized Courts: Evidence from Family Courts in Spain,”
International Journal of Law, Policy and Family, vol. 24 (1),
forthcoming.
- P. Salvador-Cordech, N. Garoupa and C. Gomez, 2009, “Scope of Liability:

- The Vanishing Distinction Between Negligence and Strict Liability,” European Journal of Law and Economics, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa, 2009, “The English Rule with Upfront Payments,” Portuguese Economic Journal (Special Issue in Law and Economics), vol. 8 (3), forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “Judicial Reputation and Audiences: Perspectives from Comparative Law,” Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, vol. 47 (2), pp. 451-491.
- N. Garoupa and T. Ginsburg, 2009, “The Comparative Law and Economics of Judicial Councils,” Berkeley Journal of International Law, vol. 27 (1), pp. 52-82.
- S. Amaral Garcia, N. Garoupa and V. Grembi, 2009, “Judicial Independence and Party Politics in the Kelsenian Constitutional Courts: The Case of Portugal,” Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, vol. 6 (2), pp. 381-404.
- D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and R. McAdams, 2009, “Belief in a Just World, Blaming the Victim, and Hate Crime Statutes,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 5 (1), pp. 311-345.
- N. Garoupa, 2009, “Some Reflections on the Economics of Prosecutors: Mandatory v. Selective Prosecution,” International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 29 (1), pp. 25-28.
- G. Dari Mattiacci and N. Garoupa, 2009, “Least-Cost Avoidance: The Tragedy of Common Safety,” Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 25 (1), pp. 235-261.
- N. Garoupa and F. Stephen, 2008, “Why Plea-Bargaining Fails to Achieve Results in So Many Criminal Justice Systems: A New Framework for Assessment,” Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law, vol. 15 (3), pp. 319-354.
- N. Garoupa, 2008, “Providing a Legal Framework for the Reform of the Legal Profession: Insights from the European Experience,” European Business Organization Law Review, vol. 9 (4), pp. 463-495.
- N. Garoupa and T. S. Ulen, 2008, “The Market for Legal Innovation: Law and Economics in Europe and the United States,” Alabama Law Review, vol. 59 (5), pp. 1555-1633.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2008, “Cashing by the Hour: Why Large Law Firms prefer Hourly Fees over Contingency Fees,” Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 24 (2), pp. 458-475.
- R. Bowles, N. Garoupa and M. Faure, 2008, “The Scope of Criminal Law and Criminal Sanctions: An Economic View and Policy Implications,” Journal of Law and Society, vol. 35 (3), pp. 389-416.
- N. Garoupa and J. Klick, 2008, “Differential Victimization: Efficiency and

- Fairness Explanations for the Felony Murder Rule,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 4 (1), pp. 407-418.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2008, “Paying the Price for Being Caught: The Economics of Manifest and Non-Manifest Theft in Roman Law,” Review of Law and Economics, vol. 4 (1), pp. 1-23.
- G. Dari Mattiacci and N. Garoupa, 2008, “On the Unsolved Dilemma of a Paretian Policymaker,” Supreme Court Economic Review, vol. 16, pp.117-126.
- N. Garoupa , 2007, “On the Optimal Choice of Enforcement Technology: An Efficiency Explanation of Privacy Rights,” Revue Économique (Économies des Systèmes Juridiques; Special Issue in Law and Economics), vol. 56 (6), pp. 1353-1363.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2007, “Further Notes on Information, Corruption and Optimal Law Enforcement,” European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 23 (1), pp. 59-69.
- R. Galbiati and N. Garoupa, 2007, “Keeping Stigma Out of Administrative Law: An Explanation of Consistent Beliefs,” Supreme Court Economic Review, vol. 15, pp. 273-283.
- N. Garoupa, 2007, “Optimal Law Enforcement and Criminal Organization,” Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, vol. 63 (3), pp. 461-474.
- N. Garoupa, J. Klick and F. Parisi, 2006, “A Law and Economics Perspective on Terrorism,” Public Choice, vol. 128 (1), pp.147-168. Reprinted and updated at N. Garoupa (ed.), Criminal Law and Economics, Edward Elgar, 2009.
- W. Emons and N. Garoupa, 2006, “US-style Contingent and UK-style Conditional Fees: Agency Problems and the Supply of Legal Services,” Managerial and Decision Economics, vol. 27 (5), pp. 379-385.
- C. Coelho and N. Garoupa, 2006, “Do Divorce Law Reforms Matter for Divorce Rates? Evidence from Portugal,” Journal of Empirical Legal Studies, vol. 3 (3), pp. 525-542.
- A. Dnes and N. Garoupa, 2005, “Academic Tenure, Post-Tenure Effort and Contractual Damages,” Economic Inquiry, vol. 43 (2), pp. 831-839.
- A. Dnes and N. Garoupa, 2005, "Externality and Organizational Choice in Franchising”, Journal of Economics and Business, vol. 57 (2), pp. 139-149.
- N. Garoupa, 2005, “Economics of Business Crime: Theory and Public Policy Implications”, Security Journal, affiliated with the American Society for Industrial Security, vol. 18 (1), pp. 29-41.

- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2005, "Forfeiture of Illegal Gain: An Economic Perspective", Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, vol. 25 (2), pp. 275-295.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2004, "Dynamic Law Enforcement with Learning", Journal of Law, Economics and Organization, vol. 20 (1), pp. 192-206.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2004, "Punish Once or Punish Twice: A Theory of the Use of Criminal Sanctions in Addition to Regulatory Penalties", American Law and Economics Review, vol. 6(2), pp. 410-433.
- D. Dharmapala and N. Garoupa, 2004, "Penalty Enhancements for Hate Crimes: An Economic Analysis", American Law and Economics Review, vol. 6(1), pp. 185-207.
- N. Garoupa and D. Klerman, 2004, "Corruption and the Optimal Use of Nonmonetary Sanctions", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 24 (2), pp. 219-225.
- N. Garoupa and F. Stephen, 2004, "Optimal Law Enforcement with Legal Aid", Economica, vol. 71, pp. 493-501.
- N. Garoupa, 2003, "Behavioral Economic Analysis of Crime: A Critical Review", European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 15 (1), pp. 5-15.
- N. Garoupa, 2003, "Crime and Social Norms", Portuguese Economic Journal, vol. 2 (3), pp. 131-144.
- N. Garoupa and H. Gravelle, 2003, "Efficient Deterrence does not Require that the Wealthy should be able to Buy Justice", Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, vol. 159, pp. 545-552.
- H. Gravelle and N. Garoupa, 2002, "Optimal Deterrence with Legal Defense Expenditure", Economic Inquiry, vol. 40 (3), pp. 366-379.
- N. Garoupa and J. E. Gata, 2002, "A Theory of International Conflict Management and Sanctioning", Public Choice, vol. 110 (1), pp. 41-65. Erratum, vol. 112 (1-2), p. 211.
- R. Bowles and N. Garoupa, 2002, "Household Dissolution, Child Care and Divorce Law", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 22 (4), pp. 495-510.
- N. Garoupa and M. Jellal, 2002, "A Note on Optimal Law Enforcement under Asymmetric Information", European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 14 (1), pp. 5-13.
- P. P. Barros and N. Garoupa, 2002, "An Economic Theory of Church

- Strictness", Economic Journal, vol. 112 (July), pp. 558-575. Discussed at the Guardian, August 3, 2002 and the Mail At Sunday, August 4, 2002.
- N. Garoupa and D. Klerman, 2002, "Optimal Law Enforcement with a Rent-Seeking Government", American Law and Economics Review, vol. 4 (1), pp. 116-140.
- N. Garoupa, 2001, "Optimal Magnitude and Probability of Fines", European Economic Review, vol. 45 (9), pp. 1765-1771.
- N. Garoupa, 2001, "Crime and Punishment: Further Results", Économie Appliquée (Special Issue in Law and Economics), vol. 54 (3), pp. 107-120.
- N. Garoupa, 2001, "Optimal Law Enforcement when Victims are Rational Players", Economics of Governance, vol. 2 (3), pp. 231-242. Reprinted in Conflict and Governance, A. Glaser and K. Konrad (editors), 2003, Springer Verlag.
- G. Charness and N. Garoupa, 2000, "Reputation, Honesty, and Efficiency with Insider Trading: An Experiment", Journal of Economics and Management Strategy, vol. 9 (3), pp. 425-451.
- N. Garoupa, 2000, "Corporate Criminal Law and Organization Incentives: A Managerial Perspective", Managerial and Decision Economics, vol. 21 (6), pp. 243-252.
- N. Garoupa, 2000, "The Economics of Organized Crime and Optimal Law Enforcement", Economic Inquiry, vol. 38 (2), pp. 278-288. Reprinted in The Economics of Crime, I. Ehrlich and Z. Liu (editors), 2004, Edward Elgar.
- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2000, "Economic Analysis of the Removal of Illegal Gain", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 20 (4), pp. 537-549.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "Optimal Law Enforcement with Dissemination of Information", European Journal of Law and Economics, vol. 7 (3), pp. 183-196.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "An Economic Analysis of Political Corruption and Media Defamation", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 19 (2), pp. 167-180.
- N. Garoupa, 1999, "Dishonesty and Libel Law: the Economics of the 'Chilling' Effect", Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, vol. 152 (2), pp. 284-300.
- N. Garoupa and J. E. Gata, 1999, "An Evolutionary Game Theoretic Approach to the Theory of International Regimes", Defense and Peace Economics, vol. 10, pp. 225-246.

- N. Garoupa, 1998, "Optimal Law Enforcement and Imperfect Information when Wealth Varies Among Individuals", Economica, vol. 65, pp. 479-490.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "Optimal Law Enforcement and the Economics of the Drug Market: Some Comments on the Schengen Agreements", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 17 (4), pp. 521-535.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "A Note on Private Enforcement and Type I Error", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 17 (3), pp. 423-429.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "Prison, Parole and the Criminal Justice Act 1991", Research in Law and Economics, vol. 18, pp. 125-142.
- R. Bowles and N. Garoupa, 1997, "Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime", International Review of Law and Economics, vol. 17 (1), pp. 75-87. Reprinted in *The Economics of Corruption and Illegal Markets*, G. Fiorentini and S. Zamagni (editors), 2000, Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 1997, "The Theory of Optimal Law Enforcement", Journal of Economic Surveys, vol. 11 (3), pp. 267-295.
- P. P. Barros and N. Garoupa, 1996, "Portugal-EU Convergence: Some Evidence", European Journal of Political Economy, vol. 12 (3), pp. 545-554.

PUBLICATIONS IN GERMAN LAW REVIEWS

- D. Dharmapala, N. Garoupa and R. McAdams, 2007, Hate Crime: A Behavioural Economic Analysis, KritV, vol. 1/2 (2007), pp. 118-129.

PUBLICATIONS IN PORTUGUESE AND BRAZILIAN LAW REVIEWS

- N. Garoupa, 2009, Improving Legislation – A Note of Pessimism, Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, vol. 50, forthcoming.
- N. Garoupa and S. Amaral Garcia, 2007, Organização do Poder Judicial e Desenvolvimento Económico – A Relação de Causalidade e os Novos Desafios, Conselho Superior da Magistratura, IV Encontro Anual de 2006 [Funcionamento do Sistema Judicial e Desenvolvimento Económico], pp. 51-61.
- N. Garoupa, 2007, A Análise Económica do Direito como Instrumento de Reforço da Independência do Judiciário, Revista de Direito Bancário e do Mercado de Capitais, vol. 37, pp. 81-87.

- N. Garoupa, 2007, A Judicialização da Vida Pública e Claustrofobia Democrática, Boletim da Ordem dos Advogados, vol.47, pp. 30-33.
- S. Amaral Garcia and N. Garoupa, 2007, Algumas Notas Sobre a Governança Judiciária: Uma Análise Comparativa dos Conselho Superior da Magistratura, Conselho Superior dos Tribunais Administrativos e Fiscais e o *Consejo General del Poder Judicial*, Julgar, vol. 2, pp. 167-184.
- N. Garoupa and G. V. Vilaça, 2007, A Prática e o Discurso da Avaliação Legislativa em Portugal, Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, vol. 44, pp. 5-29.
- N. Garoupa, 2006, Limites Ideológicos e Morais à Avaliação Económica da Legislação, Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, vol. 42/43, pp. 83-102 (Portuguese) & 79-97 (English).
- N. Garoupa, A. M. Simões and V. Silveira, 2006, Ineficiência do Sistema Judicial em Portugal: Uma Exploração Quantitativa, Subjudece – Justiça e Sociedade, vol. 34, pp. 127-144.
- N. Garoupa, 2006, Racionalizar a Produção Legislativa em Portugal: Do Teste Simplex à Avaliação Prospectiva da Legislação, Boletim da Ordem dos Advogados, vol. 41, pp. 20-23.
- N. Garoupa and L. Rossi, 2006, Análise Económica do Quadro Legal Português do Século XX, Subjudece – Justiça e Sociedade, vol. 33, pp. 15-32.
- N. Garoupa, 2006, A Economia da Reforma da Justiça, Scientia Iuridica, vol. 305, pp. 105-121.
- C. Coelho and N. Garoupa, 2004, Será que a Liberalização do Regime Jurídico do Divórcio tem um Efeito Positivo na Taxa de Divórcio?, Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, vol. 36, pp. 5-18.
- N. Garoupa, 2002, Análise Económica do Direito, Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, vol. 32, pp. 25-38.
- M. T. Almeida, P. P. Barros and N. Garoupa, 2002, Avaliação Legislativa do Código do Procedimento Administrativo (CPA) - Deferimento Tácito (artº 108º), Comissão para a Simplificação Legislativa (CSL), Ministério para a Reforma do Estado. Also published by Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, 2002, vol. 30/31, pp. 191-226.
- P.P. Barros and N. Garoupa, 2001, Avaliação de Impacto de Normas – Efeitos Económicos da Alteração do Artigo 81º do Código da Estrada, Comissão para a Simplificação Legislativa (CSL), Ministério para a Reforma do Estado. Also published by Legislação: Cadernos de Ciência de Legislação, 2002, vol. 30/31, pp. 135-182.

BOOKS

N. Garoupa (editor), 2009, Criminal Law and Economics, Edward Elgar.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- N. Garoupa, 2009, “The Politicization of the Kelsenian Constitutional Courts: Empirical Evidence,” in Empirical Judicial Studies, KC Huang (editor), Academia Sinica.
- M. F. Gouveia and N. Garoupa, 2009, “Class Action in Portugal”, in Class Actions for Europe: Perspectives from Law and Economics, J. Backhaus, A. Cassone and G. Ramello (editors), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa and F. Gomez-Pomar, 2009, “The Contributions of A. Mitchell Polinsky and Steven Shavell for Law and Economics”, in Pioneers of Law and Economics, L. Cohen and J. D. Wright (editors), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa and J. A. Tavares, 2009, “Institutions and Portuguese Economic History: Implications and (Brief) Applications”, in Commemorative Volume for Jorge Borges de Macedo, J. B. Macedo, A. F. Silva, L. Amaral and A. Castro Henriques (editors).
- C. Alonso-Borrego, N. Garoupa, M. Perera and P. Vazquez, 2008, “Immigration and Crime in Spain, 1999-2006” in FEDEA 2008 Report, M. Boldrin and P. Vazquez (editors), FEDEA.
- N. Garoupa, 2008, “Doing Comparative Law and Economics: Why the Future is Micro and not Macro,” in Essays in the Law and Economics of Regulation in the Honour of Anthony Ogus, M. Faure and F. Stephen (editors), Intersentia.
- N. Garoupa, 2008, “Law and Economics and Judicial Independence”, in Commemorative Volume for Hans-Bernd Schaefer, J. Bigus, T. Eger, C. Ott and G. von Wangenheim (editors), Gabler Verlag.
- R. Bowles, M. Faure and N. Garoupa, 2007, “Confiscation”, in the International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences, 2nd Edition.
- N. Garoupa (with A. Simões and V. Silveira), 2007, “Inefficiency in the Judicial System and Contractual Enforcement: Quantitative Explorations”, in the Proceedings of the First Lisbon Conference on Competition Law and Economics, Kluwer Law International.
- N. Garoupa, 2004, “The Economics of Business Crime”, in New Perspectives in Economic Crime, H. Sjogren e G. Skogh (editors), New Horizons in Law and Economics, Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 2002, "The Economics of Harmonizing Law Enforcement", in

- The Economics of Harmonizing European Law, J.-M. Josselin and A. Marciano (editors), Edward Elgar.
- N. Garoupa, 2001, “An Economic Viewpoint of Criminal Systems in Civil Law Countries”, in Law and Economics in Civil Law Countries, T. Kirat and B. Deffain (editors), Elsevier Science B.V.

BOOK REVIEWS

- N. Garoupa, 2009, Libros de Economía y Empresa, Carlos Sebastián, Gregorio R. Serrano, Jerónimo Roca y Javier Osés: *Instituciones y Economía. Cómo las Instituciones Condicionan el Funcionamiento de la Economía Española*. Fundación Ramón Areces, Madrid, 2008.
- N. Garoupa, 2008, Modern Law Review, Ogus, Anthony: *Costs and Cautionary Tales: Economic Insights for the Law*. Oxford, 2006, Hart Publishing. 312pp. ISBN 1-84113-369-8.
- N. Garoupa, 2003, Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, Entorf, Horst and Hannes Spengler: *Crime in Europe: Causes and Consequences*. Berlin and New York, 2002. Springer Verlag. 235pp. ISBN 3-540-42326-5.

CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS

(By Submission)

- 4th annual meeting of the Society for Empirical Legal Studies (CELS), November 20-21, 2009, Los Angeles, CA.
- 18th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 15-16, 2009, San Diego, CA.
- 8th annual meeting of the Midwest Law and Economics Association, October 3-4, 2008, Chicago, IL.
- 12th annual conference of the ISNIE, June 20-21, 2008, Toronto.[paper accepted]
- 2008 annual meeting of the Law and Society Association, May 28-31, 2008, Montreal.
- 17th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 16-17, 2008, New York City, NY.
- 7th annual meeting of the Midwest Law and Economics Association, October 12-13, 2007, Minneapolis, MN.
- 16th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 4-5, 2007, Cambridge, MA.
- 15th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,

- May 5-6, 2006, Berkeley, CA.[paper accepted]
- 22nd annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 15-17, 2005, Ljubljana.[scientific committee]
- 1st annual meeting of the Asian Law and Economics Association,
June 24-25, 2005, Seoul.
- 14th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 6-7, 2005, New York City, NY.
- 13th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 7-8, 2004, Chicago, IL.
- 20th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 18-20, 2003, Nancy.
- 12th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 2-3, 2003, Toronto. [paper accepted]
- 19th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 19-21, 2002, Athens.
- 3rd Maastricht-Cambridge Real Estate Finance and Investment Symposium,
June 7-9, 2002, Maastricht.
- 18th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 14-16, 2001, Vienna.
- 10th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 11-12, 2001, Washington DC.
- 17th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 15-17, 2000, Ghent.
- 9th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 6-7, 2000, New York City, NY.
- 16th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 16-18, 1999, Milan.
- 4th annual conference of the Portuguese Association for Research in
Economics (SPIE), June 21-22, 1999, Évora.
- 8th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association,
May 7-8, 1999, Yale, CN.
- 15th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,
Sept. 24-26, 1998, Utrecht.
- 3rd annual conference of the Portuguese Association for Research in
Economics (SPIE), June 22-23, 1998, Braga.
- International Conference on Public Economic Theory,
May 28-31, 1998, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- 9th annual meeting of the Public Choice Society,
March 12-15, 1998, New Orleans, LO.
- 14th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics,

- Sept. 4-6, 1997, Barcelona.
- 2nd annual conference of the Portuguese Association for Research in Economics (SPIE), June 16-17, 1997, Lisbon.
- 10th annual Maastricht Law and Economics workshop, March 26-27, 1997.
- 13th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Aug. 27-29, 1996, Haifa.
- 11th annual conference of the European Economic Association, Aug. 21-24, 1996, Istanbul.
- 5th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 10-11, 1996, Chicago, IL.
- 9th annual Maastricht Law and Economics workshop, April 3-4, 1996.
- 1st annual conference of the Portuguese Association for Research in Economics (SPIE), April 1-2, 1996, Lisbon.
- 12th annual conference of the European Association of Law and Economics, Sept. 6-9, 1995, Bern.
- 10th annual conference of the European Economic Association, Sept. 1-4, 1995, Prague.

(Author's Bazaar or Poster Session)

- 12th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 4-5, 2002, Cambridge, MA. [scientific committee]
- World Congress of Game Theory, July 23-28, 2000, Bilbao.
- 7th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 8-9, 1998, Berkeley, CA.
- 6th annual meeting of the American Law and Economics Association, May 9-10, 1997, Toronto.

(Conferences By Invitation)

- 17th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum, June 4-5, 2010, Yale, CN.[scientific committee]
- Third workshop Searle-Kauffman Fellowship on Law, Innovation, and Growth, March 14-16, 2010, Orange, CA.
- Second workshop Searle-Kauffman Fellowship on Law, Innovation, and Growth, January 24-26, 2010, Captiva, FL.
- First workshop Searle-Kauffman Fellowship on Law, Innovation, and Growth, September 30-October 2, 2009, Chicago, MA.
- 13th annual meeting of the Association of Latin America and Caribbean Law

and Economics, June 15-17, 2009, Barcelona.

16th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
May 22-23, 2009, Singapore.[scientific committee]

Cornell/ENS Colloque Scientifique on Empirical Study of Judicial Review,
March 18-20, 2009, Paris.

CESifo workshop on Illicit Trade and Globalization,
July 14-15, 2008, Venice.

FEDEA workshop on Labour and Education Economics,
June 26, 2008, Madrid.

International Conference on Empirical Legal Studies on Judicial Systems,
June 21-22, 2008, Academia Sinica, Taipei.

6th workshop on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the
Costs of Crime (MMECC), June 16-18, 2008, Stockholm.

15th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
June 13-14, 2008, Madrid.[scientific committee]

Workshop on the Evaluation of Legal Research and Legal Publications,
January 23, 2008, Barcelona.

2nd workshop of the Economic Impact Group of the Common Principles of
European Contract Law (CoPECL), Dec 17, 2007, Barcelona.

4th workshop on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the
Costs of Crime (MMECC), Dec. 14-15, 2007, Madrid.

International Conference in Law and Economics, Instituto Dominicano de
Law and Economics, November 30-December 1, 2007, Santo
Domingo.

3rd workshop on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the
Costs of Crime (MMECC), October 5-6, 2007, Barcelona.

European Network for Better Regulation (ENBR) meeting,
July 5-6, 2007, Lisbon.[local organizer]

11th annual conference of the ISNIE,
June 21-24, 2007, Reykjavik.[organizer of panel on Iberoamerican
courts]

2nd workshop on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the
Costs of Crime (MMECC), June 8-9, 2007, The Hague.

11th annual meeting of the Association of Latin America and Caribbean Law
and Economics, May 25-26, 2007, Brasilia.[invited speaker]

14th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
April 28-29, 2007, New York, NYC.[scientific committee]

International conference on the Search of New Models for Law and
Economics, Mar 25-27, 2007, Taormina [invited speaker].

1st workshop on Mainstreaming the Methodology for Estimating the Costs

of Crime (MMECC), Mar 16-17, 2007, York.

2007 annual conference of the American Economic Association,
Jan. 5-8, 2007, Chicago, IL.[ISNIE special session on the Economics
of the Judiciary]

1st workshop on Measuring the Law and Institutions,
December 14-15, 2006, Paris [invited discussant]

EALE/ECJ/UL workshop on Law and Economics for European Law,
November 10, 2006, Luxembourg [organizer]

2nd annual conference of the Italian Society of Law and Economics,
October 20-21, 2006, Rome.[invited speaker]

10th annual conference of the ISNIE,
Sept. 21-24, 2006, Boulder, CO.

13th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
June 10-11, 2006, Barcelona.[scientific committee]

IPLC Conference on the Future of Commons and Anticommons, June 2-3,
2006, Chicago, IL.

International conference on Competition Law and Economics,
Nov. 3-4, 2005, Lisbon.

9th annual conference of the ISNIE,
Sept. 22-25, 2005, Barcelona.[scientific committee]

12th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
Sept. 9-10, 2005, Chicago, IL.[scientific committee]

SUNY Workshop on Law and Economics,
July 17-19, 2005, Stony Brook, NY.

Scandinavian Conference on Law and Economics,
June 17-18, 2005, Copenhagen.[invited speaker]

Conference on Legislative Evaluation,
Jan. 24-25, 2005, Lisbon.[invited speaker]

CEPR workshop on Crime and Conflict,
October 8-9, 2004, Marseilles.

11th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
June 22-25, 2004, Zurich.[scientific committee]

4th European School of ESNIE,
May 2-5, 2004, Corsica.[invited speaker in Law and Economics]

Erasmus Law and Economics workshop,
Feb. 13-14, 2004, Bologna.

10th annual meeting of the Comparative Law and Economics Forum,
June 12-15, 2003, UC Berkeley, CA.

International Conference on Tort Law and The Costs of Justice,
Sept. 26-29, 2002, Coimbra.[invited speaker]

2nd annual meeting of the European Society for Criminology,
Sept. 5-8, 2002, Toledo.
International Conference on Economics of Crime,
Aug. 25-27, 2002, Linköping.[invited speaker]
15th annual Maastricht/Erfurt Law and Economics workshop,
March 27-28, 2002, Erfurt.[keynote speaker]
Erasmus Law and Economics workshop,
Feb. 22-23, 2002, Ghent.
Erasmus Law and Economics workshop,
Feb. 16-17, 2001, Hamburg.
French Conference on Law and Economics of Civil Law Countries,
June 27-28, 2000, Nancy.
European Conference on Law and Economics of Harmonization,
May 25-27, 2000, Corsica.
5th meeting of the UK Study Group in Law and Economics,
Dec. 9-10, 1998, St. Albans.
73rd annual meeting of the Western Economic Association,
June 29-July 1, 1998, Lake Tahoe, NV.
3rd meeting of the UK Study Group in Law and Economics,
Jan. 14-15, 1998, Loughborough.
1st meeting of the UK Study Group in Law and Economics,
Jan. 27-28, 1997, Nottingham.

(Seminars by Invitation)

United States: Stanford University, Law School (June 1998, Nov. 1999, Oct. 2000, June 2003); UC Berkeley Law School (Oct. 2000); Georgetown University, Center for Law and Economics (Oct. 2000); Harvard University, Law School (Nov. 2000, Oct. 2004, Nov. 2008); University of Virginia, Department of Economics (Nov. 2000, Sept. 2004); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, College of Law (May 2004, Aug. 2006, Jan. 2007, May 2008, Nov. 2008, March 2009); George Mason University, School of Law (Sept. 2004); University of Connecticut, Department of Economics (Sept. 2004); William and Mary College, Department of Economics (Sept. 2004); Emory University, School of Law (June 2006); Florida State University, School of Law (Aug. 2006); Georgia State University, Department of Risk Management and Insurance (Sept. 2007); University of Chicago, Law School (Nov. 2007); University of Texas, Law School (Mar. 2009).

United Kingdom: Nottingham Trent University (Apr. 1997); University of Bath (May 1997); Loughborough Technical University (May 1997); Strathclyde University (Jan. 1998); Oxford University, Center for Social Legal Studies (Oct. 1998); University of York (July 2004, Sept. 2004, Jan. 2006); University of Surrey (July 2004); Department for Constitutional Affairs (Feb. 2005); University of Manchester, Law School (Jan. 2006, Mar. 2007, Apr. 2008); Royal Holloway (Jan. 2006).

Spain: Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Department of Economics (Nov. 1997, Nov. 1998, Feb. 2001, June 2003, June 2005) and Law School (July 2002, June 2003, June 2004, July 2005, Jan. 2008, March 2008, June 2009); Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (Apr. 2000); NERA (July 2005); FEDEA (Jan. 2006); Instituto de Empresa (March 2006); UAB, Business School (Feb. 2007); Fundación Rafael del Pino (Feb. 2008, Apr. 2009); Universidad de Vigo (Feb. 2008); Universidad Complutense (July 2008, Nov. 2008); Spanish Judicial School (June 2009).

The Netherlands & Belgium: Amsterdam University (April 2005, March 2006, March 2008); Louvain-la-Neuve University (March 2006); Tilburg University (April 2006), Tinbergen Institute (May 2006, Apr. 2007, March 2008); NWO (Oct. 2006).

Italy: Ente Einaudi, Rome (Feb. 1999); University of Siena (Apr. 2005, March 2007); LUISS, Rome (Apr. 2005, March 2007); Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane, University of Naples (Oct. 2006); European University Institute, Law School (Nov. 2007); University of Bologna (March 2008), University of Padua (March 2008).

France: Paris X-Nanterre University (December 2005); Nancy 2 University (Feb. 2006 and Feb. 2007).

Germany: University of Hamburg, Institute for Law and Economics (June 2000, June 2001, December 2003, December 2004, Feb. 2007, December 2009); Max Planck Institute for Research in Collective Goods, Bonn (Jan. 2009).

Portugal: Universidade Nova de Lisboa (June 1997, Jan. 1998, Jan. 2001,

Mar. 2002, Feb. 2004); Universidade Católica de Lisboa (June 1997, Mar. 2000, Apr. 2008, Nov. 2009); Universidade Técnica de Lisboa, ISEG (Jan. 1998, Mar. 2000, Mar. 2004); Universidade do Minho (Nov. 1998, May 2003); Universidade Católica do Porto (Mar. 2000, Dec. 2006); Conselho Económico e Social CES (March 2001); ISCTE (April 2002, June 2005, May 2007); Forum da Competitividade (Feb. 2003); Universidade de Aveiro (May 2003); Instituto Nacional de Administração (June 2002, Nov. 2002, Nov. 2003, Nov. 2004, Nov. 2005, Nov. 2006, June 2009); Bank of Portugal Conference on Portuguese Development (Mar. 2004); OA/Portuguese Bar Association (May 2003, May 2004); Universidade de Lisboa, Faculdade de Direito (May 2006, April 2007); Instituto de Ciências Sociais (Sept. 2006); SEDES (Oct. 2006); CSM/Portuguese Judicial High Council (Nov. 2006); CEJ/Portuguese Judicial School (Dec. 2006, June 2007); Portuguese Supreme Court (Abril 2007); IDT (May 2007); FLAD (Jan. 2008); AdC/Portuguese Competition Authority (Feb. 2008), Ministry of Finance (July 2009) .

Brazil: FGV Law School, São Paulo (May 2007); Brazilian Supreme Court (May 2007); Brazilian Institute of Public Law, Brasilia (May 2007); IBMEC Law School, São Paulo (Oct. 2008); FGV Law School, Rio de Janeiro (Oct. 2008, Oct. 2009); Universidade de Rio Grande do Sul (Oct. 2009); Brazilian Senate (Oct. 2009).

Other Countries: University of Bern, Switzerland (June 2002); Copenhagen Business School and Institute of Economics, Denmark (February 2003); Legal and Judicial Training Centre of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (December 2005); CEU (Budapest) Department of Economics, Hungary (Feb. 2008), University of Tel-Aviv Law School, Israel (Jan. 2009); University of Basel, Switzerland (Dec. 2009).